

# Interviewing Techniques



27 years of...

# **Executive Search & Consulting**For Native American owned businesses

Indian Gaming & Resorts
Tribal Governments
Tribal Economic Development
Technology - Energy - Health Care
Education... and more

Traci McCarty & Associates - Executive Search and Consulting
P.O. Box 122 - Ranger, Texas 76470
C: 702-499-2095 - P: 888-270-3466 X 300
www.TraciMcCarty.com • traci@tracimccartyinc.com

# First Things FIRST!!

You must have an appropriate and complete Job Description:

- Title
- Status (Exempt/Non-Exempt)
- Reports to
- Salary Range
- Supervises
- Department
- Company Overview
- Summary purpose of position and expectations
- Description of Responsibilities
- Description of Duties managerial, budgetary, technical, scope of authority, etc.
- Skills Required Software, technical, managerial, budgetary, physical, communications and environment.
- Qualifications Education and length of time in similar position with comparable responsibilities including: size, scope, budgets, management, personnel, etc.
- COMPETENCY DESCRIPTION WEIGHTS KEY CAREER RESULTS LADDER BUSINESS **EDUCATION** IMPACT DIRECT JOB REPORTS REQUIREMENTS IMPORTANCE RATINGS
- Performance Factors Customer service, attendance, dependability, communications, customer contact, relationships with others, ethics, etc.
- Licensing and other legal requirements
- Any other information that effectively identifies the RIGHT person for the position including; Communication, Leadership, Mentorship, Negotiation and Problem resolution skills.

# The following are what to look for when reviewing resumes:

- ✓ Is the candidate's objective clearly defined as to what they are seeking?
- ✓ Are the Qualifications and Accomplishments clearly defined?
- ✓ Does their professional experience technically (i.e. Human Resources Director) and managerially (i.e. 2,000 employees) directly relate to your position?
- ✓ Are all time periods and jobs listed and accounted for?
- ✓ Are measured results listed for each position?
- ✓ Are accomplishments listed for each position?
- ✓ Is the resume neat and easy to read?
- ✓ Is the resume concise and organized?
- ✓ Is the resume an example of good communication skills?
- ✓ In an over view, what are the candidate's actual technical accomplishments and do they pertain to your industry, your operations and position?
- ✓ What are the candidate's supervisory, management and leadership experience levels for the primary responsibilities they would have with your organization? (Size of operation, number of employees, revenue, assets, etc)
- ✓ Does the candidate meet at least 90% or your requirements?

# THE FIVE STAGES TO AN INTERVIEW

### 1. INTERVIEW TIME AND PLACE

- We encourage our clients to:
  - Do a minimum of a 1-2 hour professional interview
  - o Do a minimum of a 1-2 hour lunch or dinner meeting with the candidates
  - Show the candidates around your property to meet with some of your team members
  - And take the candidates on a tour of your reservation and show them points of interest

### 2. BE PREPARED

- Have a complete job description and understanding of the position and the requirements that have been established.
- Have specific questions ready to ask the candidates that cover:
  - Hard Skills Past experiences specific to your position, what they liked and what they did not like about past positions
  - Soft Skills Personality, management style, communication style where they see their strengths and weaknesses, and;
  - Where they want to be in two to five years.

### 2. INTRODUCTION AND JOB INFORMATION

- Introduce yourselves.
- Allow the candidate to feel comfortable.
- Ask them about their trip and accommodations.
- Give the candidate information on the position. Give them the responsibilities, the objectives to be achieved and the role the position plays in the company's overall picture.

## 3. QUESTIONS AND CANDIDATE INFORMATION

- Ask specific and measurable questions.
- Ask open-ended questions. Try not to ask questions that allow the candidate to give just a "yes" or "no" answer...give them plenty of time to give you a complete answer.
- Have the candidate clearly define how their experiences and abilities match the position and the challenges.
- Have the candidate be specific on how their experiences developed a positive effect for a previous employer.

### 4. THE MATCH

 Have the candidate explain why they feel this is a good move for them (or why it may not be) and how they see themselves fitting into the organization.

### 5. THE CLOSE

- Give the candidate a specific date that you will get back with them with an answer, whether or not you are interested in hiring them.
- Thank the candidates for taking their time to visit with you.
- Candidates are like customers, they will tell their friends about your friendliness and your professionalism.



# SAMPLE INTERVIEW QUESTIONS

- 1. What are you presently doing?

  This makes sure the resume you have is current to their present position.
- 2. How many years have you held this type of position? Does this meet your position's requirements?
- 3. What is the most number of people you have supervised? *Is this comparable to your position's requirements?*
- 4. Tell us about the size of your current/most recent employer? *This would be slots, table, bingo seats, hotel rooms, etc...*
- 5. Why are you seeking other employment at this time? What is motivating them to quite their job and/or pick up and move?
- 6. Tell us about your area of expertise with regard to this position? What are their strengths and experiences?
- 7. How do you motivate and train others?

  This should give insight to their management style
- 8. How should people critique you? *This gives insight in to how they like to be managed.*
- 9. How do you critique others? *This may show emotional security.*
- 10. How many hours per week do you think someone should spend with this position? *This tells what their job commitment capabilities are.*
- 11. What do you know about this operation?

  See if they did any homework. Correct wrong information & share what is going on now.
- 12. Why would you want to work for us?

  Understand their motivation to come to work with your organization.
- 13. What important trends do you see in this industry?

  Understand where their beliefs and thoughts are for the future of the operation.
- 14. If you were to choose your favorite position and company that you have worked for, who and what was it? Why?
- 15. If you were to choose your *LEAST* favorite position and company that you have worked for, who and what was it? Why?
- 16. Why do you think we should hire you?
- 17. What strengths do you bring to the company?
- 18. What do you expect from the company that hires you? How can we meet your needs?

# SAMPLE INTERVIEW QUESTIONS continued...

- 19. What are the two things you wish to avoid in your next position? Why?
- 20. How would your last **supervisor** describe you?
- 21. What would your last **employer** identify as your Strengths?
- 22. What would your last **employer** identify as your Weaknesses?
- 23. What would your previous **employees** have to say about you?
- 24. What did you do when your supervisor made a decision that you strongly disagreed with?
- 25. Why do you feel you would do a good job here?
- 26. What kind of working environment (office area) do you prefer? Why?
- 27. What do you feel makes you a good leader?
- 28. How would you describe your management style?
- 29. Please tell us about a person you have mentored and how you did it.
- 30. Do you prefer working with others or independently? *This shows how they would best fit in the team environment.*
- 31. Tell us about an employee disciplinary situation that may have involved Council and how you handled it.
- 32. Tell us about a time in which you had to use your communication skills in order to get a point across that was important to you.
- 33. What do you do when working under pressure, deadlines?
- 34. Describe the most significant written document, report or presentation, which you have had to complete.
- 35. What do you consider to have been the major accomplishment of your last job?
- 36. What personal accomplishments are you most proud of?
- 37. How would you describe your competitiveness?
- 38. How would you describe your teamwork abilities?
- 39. I've noticed you've changed jobs frequently. Why?
- 40. What has been your biggest challenge or problem? How did you handle this?



# SAMPLE INTERVIEW QUESTIONS continued...

- 41. Have you ever been terminated from a position? What were the circumstances?
- 42. What do you feel would be your top priority in this position? Why?
- 43. Give specific, real problems that your organization is dealing with and ask how the candidate would, or more importantly *did* find solutions.
- 44. Describe an experience when you did more than was ordinarily expected?
- 45. Tell us about the two achievements you are most proud of?
- 46. What kind of working environment (office area) do you prefer? Why?
- 47. What are your travel and/or relocation requirements? *Eliminate any surprises now.*
- 48. Is there anything in your background that would prevent you from getting and maintaining a gaming license?
- 49. What do you enjoy doing in your "off" time?
- 50. If offered the position, when would you be able to start?

PLEASE CONTACT US FOR ADDITIONAL SAMPLE QUESTIONS SPECIFIC TO THE POSITIONS THAT WE ARE ASSISTING YOU WITH.



888-270-3466 www.tracimccarty.com

# SAMPLE BEHAVIORAL INTERVIEW QUESTIONS

These are specific and measurable questions you might want to consider asking. Encourage the candidate to cover people skills as well as technical skills with these questions.

# 1. Leadership skills

- Ask the candidates to give specific examples of leadership skills they used in creating successful conclusions to projects.
- Why do they feel their leadership skills created this success?

### 2. Technical skills

- Ask questions about the operational / technical skills or projects pertinent to the position:
  - Planning including the strategic and budgetary stages
  - Implementation
  - Delegation and motivation
  - Completion

# 3. Training skills

- Ask the candidate to give a specific example of training programs they have written and implemented.
- Ask about the success rate of the trainees
- Ask if one of the trainees may be contacted?

# 4. Negotiation skills

- Ask what their most significant, successfully negotiated project was in the last year?
- Why do they feel their negotiation skills were successful in these projects?

# 5. Organizational skills

- Ask the candidate to give an example of their organizational skills in the successful completion of a project.
- Exactly what did they do towards the success of the project and how do they feel their skills prompted the successful, cost effective, and timely completion of the project?

### 6. Problem Resolution skills

 Ask the candidate to give an example of a significant problem they recently encountered and how they resolved the problem. After the interviews and after you have selected a "short list" of people, you may want to ask the candidates to send a letter or presentation in response to specific questions. This is done because you want them to do home-work on the subject and you want to see how well they research a project, on short notice, and what initiative they take in the completion of the project.

### You ALSO want to see:

- 1. An example of their writing and communicating skills
- 2. Where they are positioned logically and emotionally
- 3. What creative solutions they have for specific challenges
- 4. Their strategic thinking process
- 5. Is the report on "Target" and to the Point, for what you were seeking?
- 6. Or...Is the report too lengthy and not to the point?
- 7. Is the report detailed enough with appropriate time and energy spent in doing it?
- 8. Or Is the report too short and not enough time, energy or sincerity went into it?
- 9. Is the report detailed enough, with a clear understanding of the intent of the assignment and problem resolution?

If the written response is not necessary you might want to include these questions in your on-site interview.

# Here are samples of nine questions you might want to consider asking the candidates:

- Share a specific challenge that your operation faces. Make it a big one, with meaning.
   Ask the candidates to respond with how they would resolve the situation.
   (Bonus You just might get some great ideas on how to resolve your situation.)
- 2. What five changes would you recommend for our business and why? *This tests what their vision for your property might be.*
- 3. What do you see as our Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities and Threats? *This tests their reasoning skills.*
- 4. Describe a situation that you were in that was one of your most challenging. Please describe a specific event or situation, not a generalized description. Please be sure to give enough details for our interview team to understand the event. The situation should be from a previous or current job and one that made a difference in your life. This shows behaviors and what is significance to them.
- 5. Why do you feel you are the best candidate for the position?
- 6. Why do you want the position 1) personally and 2) professionally?

# POST INTERVIEW BEHAVIORAL RATING

After each interview, ask yourselves the following questions. Rate each question on a scale of 1-5 with 5

being the highest. 1. Do you feel good about how the interview went? 2. Did the candidate say or do things that pleased you? 3. Did they listen, without interrupting, to the needs of the company? 4. Did they communicate relevant skills and experience in a positive manner? 5. Did they discuss their accomplishments in measurable terms? 6. Did they create a positive image? 7. Were their handshake, body language and eye contact good? Applicable Not Applicable 8. Did they stick to relevant issues without rambling? 9. Were their statements and answers clear? 10. Were you at ease with this person? 11. Does the person seem to fit with the existing team? 12. Is there a plan for a second meeting? **Total Score** (<u>:</u>)  $\odot$  $(\Xi)$ Notes: (list item number and comments)

# OVERALL RATING OF CANDIDATE

How would you rate this candidate on a scale of 1 to 5, with 5 being the highest? Position\_\_\_\_\_ Candidate \_\_\_\_\_ Interviewer \_\_\_\_\_ Date Rating Category **Explanation OPERATIONAL / TECHNICAL SKILLS** Meet/exceed the operational / technical requirements \_\_\_\_\_ Meet/exceed length of experience Meet/exceed educational requirements Job experience and knowledge Budget development & management Meet/exceed size and scope of operations Depth of industry law and policy Developing & implementing training Regulatory experience and knowledge Knowledge of computerized systems Ability to manage comparable staffing process Ability to creatively solve problems Leadership ability Exercises good judgment Verbal skills Resume presentation Ability to maintain high morale Inter-departmental communication Focus on guest relations Knowledge of industry issues Willingness to put in time needed Organization skills Able to relocate self & family **SOFT SKILLS** Cultural sensitivity Respectable Trustworthy Honesty Integrity \_\_\_\_ Values Intelligence Impact on employee relations Energy level Confidence Likable personality Professionalism Maturity and wisdom Ability to listen and understand Sense of humor Positive approach to challenges How will they fit with your Customers How will they fit with your Employees How will they fit with your Management How will they fit with your Executives **Overall Rating** When can they start? \_\_\_\_\_ Salary Range expected \_\_\_\_\_